



BAL BHARATI PUBLIC SCHOOL, PITAMPURA, DELHI-110034
CLASS V SUBJECT- SOCIAL SCIENCE TERM 2 (2020-21)
TOPIC – India Wins Freedom
WEEK - 14/12/2020 to 18/12/2020

LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Each child will be able to-

- Answer at least two questions related to the groups within the Indian National Congress.
- List the names of at least two leaders under each group.

The Indian National Congress achieved limited success during its early years. A few groups had emerged within the Congress. Let us learn about how they were different from each other.

MODERATES

They believed in pleading with the British government to bring about reforms.

LEADERS-

Dadabhai Naoroji
Gopal Krishna
Gokhale

RADICALS

They wanted to oppose the British strongly and were in favour of strikes and boycotts.

LEADERS-

(LAL-BAL-PAL)
Lala Lajpat Rai
Bal Gangadhar Tilak
Bipin Chandra Pal

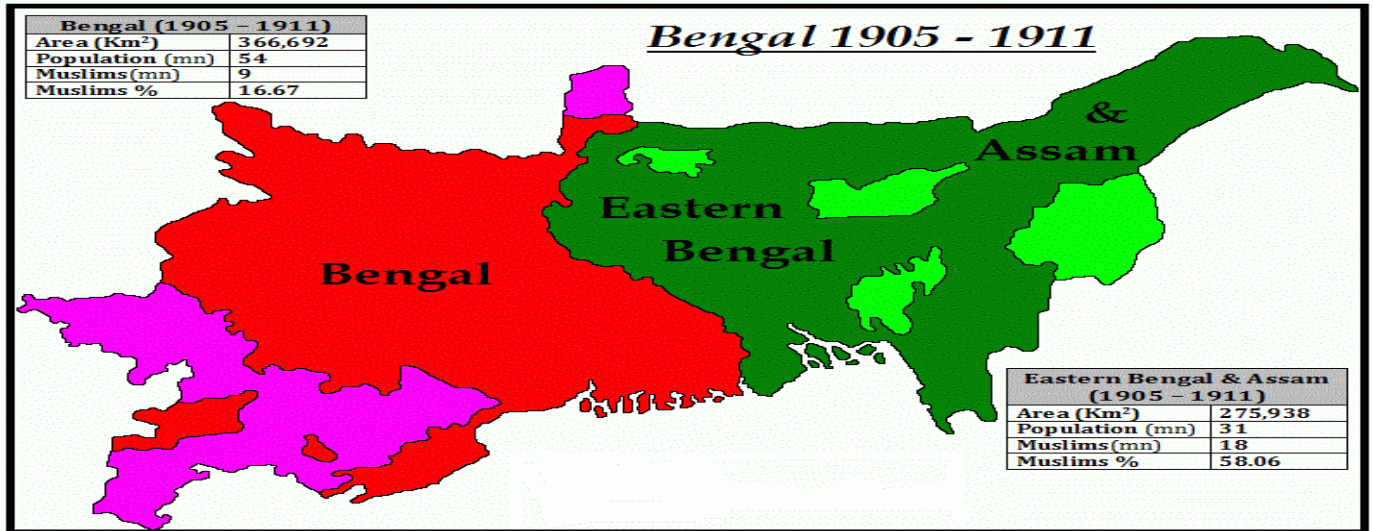
REVOLUTIONARIES

They were not happy with the Radicals or the Moderates, and felt that the British could only be driven out through force.

LEADERS-

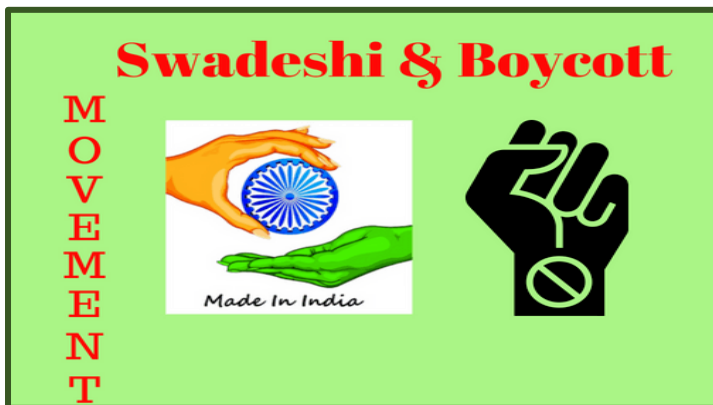
Aji Singh
Vir Savarkar
Aurobindo Ghosh

A major step undertaken by the British to stop the growing popularity of the Congress and its leaders happened in the year 1905, with its decision to partition Bengal. It was another attempt to prevent the Hindus and Muslims from uniting against the British- one part was to have a largely Hindu population, while the other part was to have a Muslim majority. People strongly opposed it by launching the Swadeshi and Boycott Movement.



SWADESHI AND BOYCOTT MOVEMENT-

Swadeshi means 'of one's own country'. People were asked to boycott (refuse to buy or use) all foreign goods. They made huge bonfires of foreign-made goods. A large number of women and students joined the movement.



RESULT- The British were forced to reunite Bengal in 1911.

YOUTUBE LINK- <https://youtu.be/XwXX7Q6EeEk> and <https://youtu.be/Y9YJwVWIBMQ>

QUESTION 1, 2 & 3 TO BE DONE IN THE NOTEBOOK:-

Q1 How were the Moderates different from the Radicals?

Q2. Why did the British decide to partition Bengal?

Q3. Give one-word answer-

- They believed in pleading before the British to bring about reforms.
- They believed that the British could only be driven out by force.
- The Movement launched in protest towards the Partition of Bengal.
- A famous Radical leader.
- The year in which Bengal was reunited.