



***Learning Outcomes:***

Each child will be able to:

- recognise the correct verb along with its tense in at least 5 of the given sentences.
- fill the correct form of at least 5 verbs in the given sentences.
- make a poster to highlight his/her 5 future goals using a creative medium.

Children, we have done the concepts of Simple Present Tense and Simple Past Tense in Tenses so far. In this lesson, we are going to learn about Simple Future Tense. Look at the following examples:-

- Mr. Sharma **will come** back to India next week.
- Shaina **will brush** her teeth before going to bed.
- My mother **will invite** all her friends for the party.
- I **shall complete** my work today evening.
- The Sharmas **will buy** a big house.
- Maira **will perform** well tomorrow.

These sentences talk about a future plan, that is, the **action is yet to happen**; so, we use **Future Tense** here.

TIMELINE

# VERB TENSES



ENGLISH  
GRAMMAR

The tense of a verb shows the time of an event or action.

<b>PAST</b>	<b>PRESENT</b>	<b>FUTURE</b>
<span style="color: green; font-size: 20px;">←</span>	<span style="color: yellow; font-size: 20px;">→</span>	<span style="color: yellow; font-size: 20px;">→</span>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><span style="color: green;">●</span> <b>Simple Past Tense</b></li> </ul> <p>The action is simply mentioned and understood to have taken place in the past.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><span style="color: pink;">●</span> <b>Simple Present Tense</b></li> </ul> <p>The action is simply mentioned and there is nothing being said about its completeness.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><span style="color: blue;">●</span> <b>Simple Future Tense</b></li> </ul> <p>Simple Future is used when we plan or make a decision to do something. Nothing is said about the time in the future.</p>

# SIMPLE FUTURE TENSE

We use Simple Future Tense to talk about actions:-

❖ that will happen in the future.

Eg. We **will play** football tomorrow.

I **shall complete** my homework in the evening.

❖ to predict events that will happen in the future.

Eg. It **will rain** tomorrow.

India **will win** the match.

NOTE:-

'will/shall' are the helping verbs used in Simple Future Tense.

NOTE:-

In Future Tense, we use words such as tomorrow, next year, next week, soon, the coming week, next Monday etc. to express future time.

Remember –

**Sentence Formation in Simple Future Tense:-**

Subject + **will / shall** + Base form of the Verb (V1) + Object.

Let us look at some examples of each of the three tenses – Simple Present, Simple Past and Simple Future:-

## 20 Sentences of Simple Present, Simple Past and Simple Future Tense

### Simple Present

1. It usually rains every day here.
2. It smells very delicious in the kitchen.
3. We generally sing songs all together.
4. We go to a gallery every Sunday.
5. Does he write an email?
6. The sun rises at the east.
7. She goes to work by car.
8. It doesn't rain here in the summer.
9. We cook every day.
10. We go to the gym club together.

### Simple Past

1. George came home very late last night.
2. I forgot my wallet.
3. He had a dog last year.
4. Last year I traveled to Germany.
5. Two boys played with a ball.
6. An old lady walked with her cat.
7. A nurse brought a little girl baby to the park.
8. An old man sat down and read his book.
9. A large trunk came around the corner.
10. She finished all the exercises.

### Simple Future

1. She will see her friend at the weekend.
2. I will read the newspaper when I go to bus station.
3. Tomorrow, the sun will rise at : am.
4. They will be here in two hours.
5. He will help you tomorrow.
6. I will see you tomorrow, please wait me.
7. They are going to dance.
8. I will go to London next week.
9. I will be twenty seven in April.
10. She won't do the ironing.I am going to cook tonight.

**Let's now revise the concept of the three tenses by watching these YouTube links:-**

- [https://youtu.be/Cdyy6RIG\\_AA](https://youtu.be/Cdyy6RIG_AA)
- <https://youtu.be/9NdSJ0Kc1iY>
- <https://youtu.be/fnAF80C2PDw>

**Let's try these questions now:-**

**NOTE : Exercises 1 to 3 are to be done in the notebook .**

**Ex-1. Fill in the blanks with the Simple Future form of the verb given in brackets:-**

- a) We \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to school next Monday.
- b) She \_\_\_\_\_ (learn) Western Music from next month.
- c) Mrs. Gupta \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a new house next year.
- d) My father \_\_\_\_\_ (teach) me Maths tomorrow.
- e) The children \_\_\_\_\_ (play) later in the day.
- f) Mr. Ganesh \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) very carefully.
- g) I \_\_\_\_\_ (do) my work carefully.
- h) Our team \_\_\_\_\_ (participate) in the competition next week.

**Ex-2. Rewrite the given sentences using Simple Future Tense. Make other necessary changes.**

- a) They saw a movie last night.
- b) He wrote a letter to his friend.
- c) They went for shopping last Sunday.
- d) We play in the park every evening.
- e) It rained heavily last week.
- f) The gardener plants rose bushes at regular intervals.
- g) I studied hard to do well in exams.
- h) Daksh bought a new toy for his brother.

**Ex-3. Underline the verbs in the given sentences and state the tense:**

- a) I met my best friend yesterday. \_\_\_\_\_
- b) Ramesh will buy a new cycle tomorrow evening. \_\_\_\_\_
- c) Mira and Veena play in the park every evening. \_\_\_\_\_
- d) Naisha will give me her books in the coming week. \_\_\_\_\_

- e) The Sharmas visit their grandchildren quite often. \_\_\_\_\_
- f) My mother cooks tasty food. \_\_\_\_\_
- g) Anushka and Priyanka went to the mall yesterday. \_\_\_\_\_
- h) We shall go for a picnic on Sunday. \_\_\_\_\_

### POSTER MAKING (A/L Activity)

**(This activity will be done during the online class)**

Design a colourful poster on an A4 size sheet stating any five things that you would like to achieve in the next 6 months. Paste or draw relevant pictures to make your poster attractive and paste it on a wall to keep you motivated. Give it a nice border and write the heading: **My Goals!**

**Tip:** Use the Simple Future Tense to write your goals and keep the goals realistic and attainable. For example:

- I shall exercise for half an hour everyday and improve my fitness.
- I shall learn to play badminton.

### HOW TO CREATE A *Vision Board*

- ★ Cut out pictures of hopes and dreams
- ★ Paste onto poster board, decorate
- ★ Put your vision board somewhere you can see it



## **WORDLY WISE**

*appropriate*

*favourable*

*embarrass*

*fascinated*

*extrovert*

Read the given set of words and find their meanings (**use a dictionary**)

Now, let's try to match the words with their correct meaning for further practice:

### **COLUMN A (Words)**

1. appropriate
2. embarrass
3. fascinated
4. extrovert
5. favourable

### **COLUMN B (Meanings)**

- a. outgoing / social
- b. suitable or helpful
- c. to feel awkward
- d. suitable for a particular situation
- e. to attract somebody very much

### **VOCABULARY ENRICHMENT**

Children, in this section we are familiarising you with the words which convey something that is more than ordinary. We need to replace these with a single word to make the language more compact and richer. **Let's look at the words for this week:-**

**very short:**    **brief** ----- Please give me a **brief** report of the meeting.

**very lively:**   **vigorous** ----- Mrs. Verma remained **vigorous** even in her nineties.

**very serious:**   **critical** -----The doctor has said that Mr. Gupta is **critical**.

**very tired:**    **exhausted** ----- I felt **exhausted** after swimming for two hours.

**very clear:**    **obvious** ----- It was **obvious** that she did not want to come for the party.